

The Distributive Property

1. Perform each multiplication problem. Use the distributive property to assist you with your calculation. Check your answer using the vertical format method.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a) } & 3(27) \\ & 3(20+7) \\ & 60+21 \\ & 81 \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 81 \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$\text{b) } 4(21)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\text{c) } 6(27)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\text{d) } 9(211)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 211 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e) $27(11)$
 $27(10+1)$
 $270 + 27$
 $\boxed{297}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 27 \\ + 270 \\ \hline 297 \checkmark \end{array}$$

f) $201(11)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 201 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g) $9(54)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h) $11(12)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

i) $12(11)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$